

Today's announcements:

Course policies: <https://chara.cs.illinois.edu/cs225>

general assistance (ews, svn, etc.) - post to piazza

HW0 available, due 8/29 before lecture.

MP1 out today, due

Structure of a class defn (cont):

```
class sphere{
// member fn and data
public:

private:

};
```

sphere **functionality:**

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

sphere representation:

```
int main() {  
  
  
  
  
  
  
}
```

Structure of a class defn (cont):

```
class sphere{  
public:  
    sphere();  
    sphere(double r);  
    void setRadius(double newRad);  
    double getDiameter() const;  
    ...  
  
private:  
    double theRadius;  
};
```

```
//constructor(s) (next page)  
  
void sphere::setRadius(double newRad) {  
  
}  
  
double sphere::getDiameter() const {  
  
}  
  
...
```

Asides:

_____:

_____:

Constructors (intro):

When you *declare* a sphere, a sphere class constructor is invoked.

Points to remember abt ctors:

- 1.
- 2.
- 3.

```
int main() {  
  
  
  
  
  
  
}
```

```
...
//default constructor
sphere::sphere() {

}

//default constructor, alternative
sphere::sphere()
{

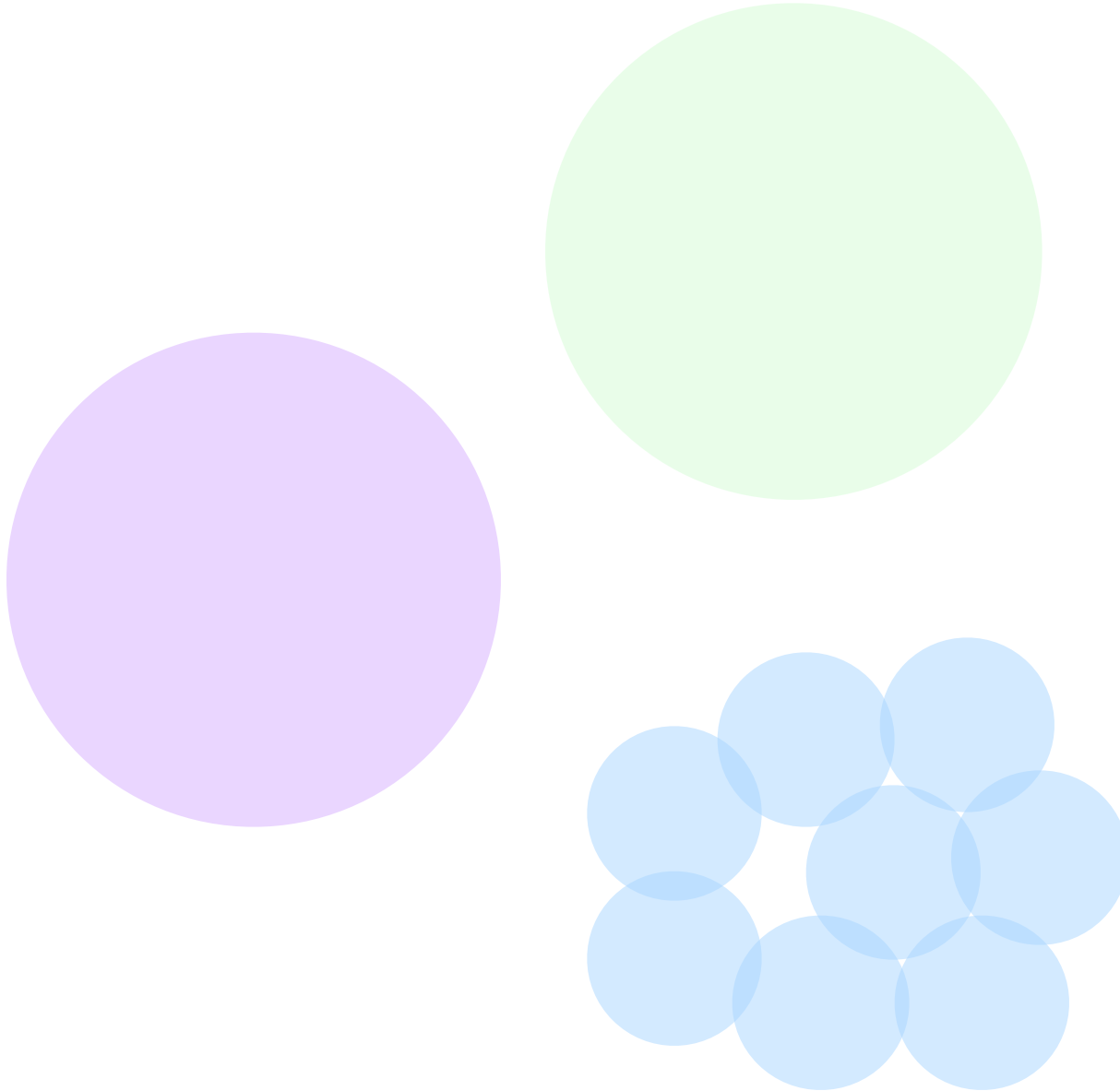
}

//constructor with given radius
sphere::sphere(double r) {

}

...
```

Class Definition... where are we?



Today's plan:

Ideas/concepts:

- Class definitions

- Class function implementation

- Constructors

- Clients

OOP: we now understand how C++ supports

- Inheritance

- Encapsulation (separation of interface from implementation)

 - 1)

 - 2)

- Polymorphism

Our first class...

sphere.h

```
class sphere{  
};
```

What surprises you about this code?

main.cpp

```
#include "sphere.h"  
  
int main() {  
    sphere a;  
}
```

1. Upon command `> g++ main.cpp` does this code compile?
2. Upon command `> ./a.out` does it run?

Access control and encapsulation:

sphere.h

```
class sphere{  
    double theRadius;  
};
```

What surprises you about this code?

main.cpp

```
#include "sphere.h"  
#include <iostream>  
using namespace std;  
  
int main() {  
    sphere a;  
    cout << a.theRadius << endl;  
}
```

1. Upon command `> g++ main.cpp` does this code compile?
2. Upon command `> ./a.out` does it run?
3. In c++ class members are, by default, “private”. Why would we want to hide our representation of an object from a client?
4. How many collaborators are you allowed to have for MPs in this class?